

Kubernetes as Infrastructure Abstraction

Cloud-Native Implementation Strategy in an Enterprise Environment

Introductions



Oleg Chunikhin CTO, Kublr

- ✓ 20+ years in software architecture & development
- ✓ Working w/ Kubernetes since its release in 2015
- ✓ CTO at Kublr—an enterprise ready container management platform
- ✓ Twitter @olgch; @kublr

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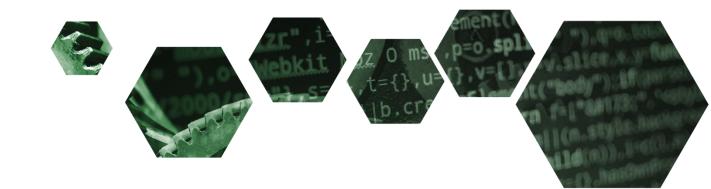
Kubernetes & Cloud Native in Restrictive/Enterprise Environments



Cloud Native Attributes

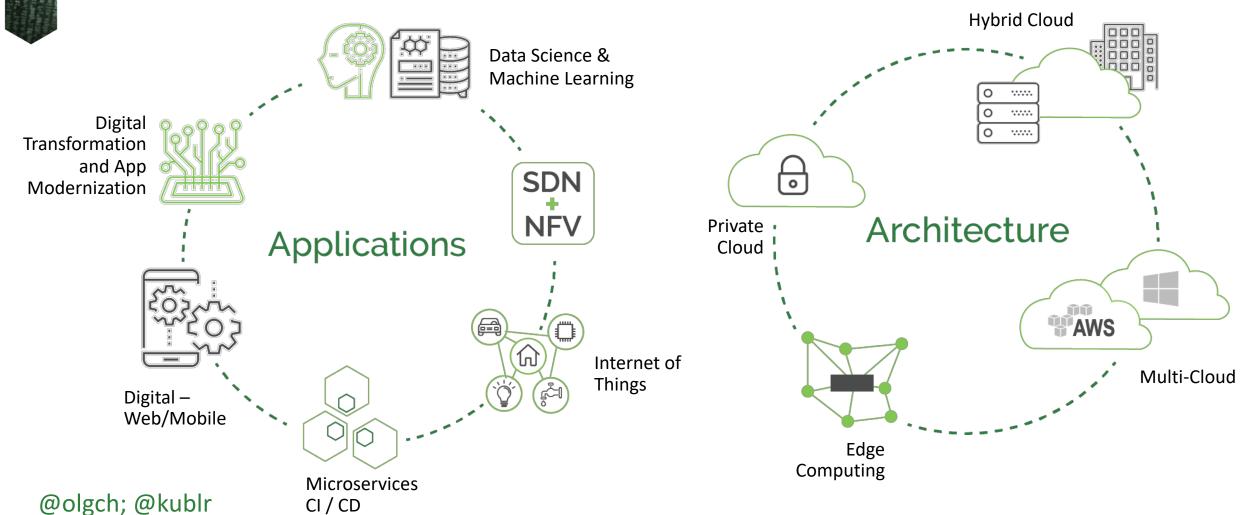
- ✓ Lightweight containers
- ✓ Language agnostic
- ✓ Microservices
- **✓** API
- ✓ Stateless/stateful separation

- ✓ Self-service infrastructure
- ✓ Isolated from OS/server deps
- ✓ Agile DevOps processes
- ✓ Highly automated
- ✓ Declarative resource management





Applications & Architecture





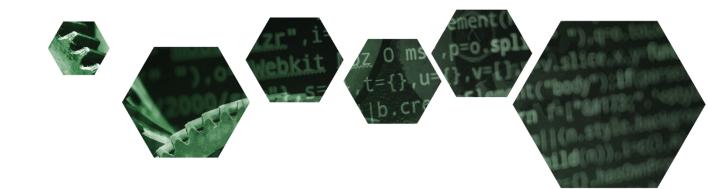
Cloud Native

Cloud native precursors

- ✓ SRE, DevOps, 12factor app
- ✓ SOA / Microservices, API (management)
- ✓ Containers, Cloud, Virtualization

Benefits

- ✓ Empower IT teams to respond to business requirements quickly, reliably, and predictably
- ✓ Larger enterprises can benefit most, but adoption is lagging behind





"Restrictive" Environment

Due to scale and/or nature of business:

- ⇒requires governance
- ⇒limits access and options





Enterprise Requirements

✓ Multiple/complex environments

on-prem, multi-cloud, hybrid

✓ Centralized/unified management and governance

Provisioning, monitoring, log collection, IdM/AAA, Cost

- ✓ Integration with existing, often legacy, components
- √ Security infrastructure

OS, IdM/AAA

√ Software management

patches, packages, images



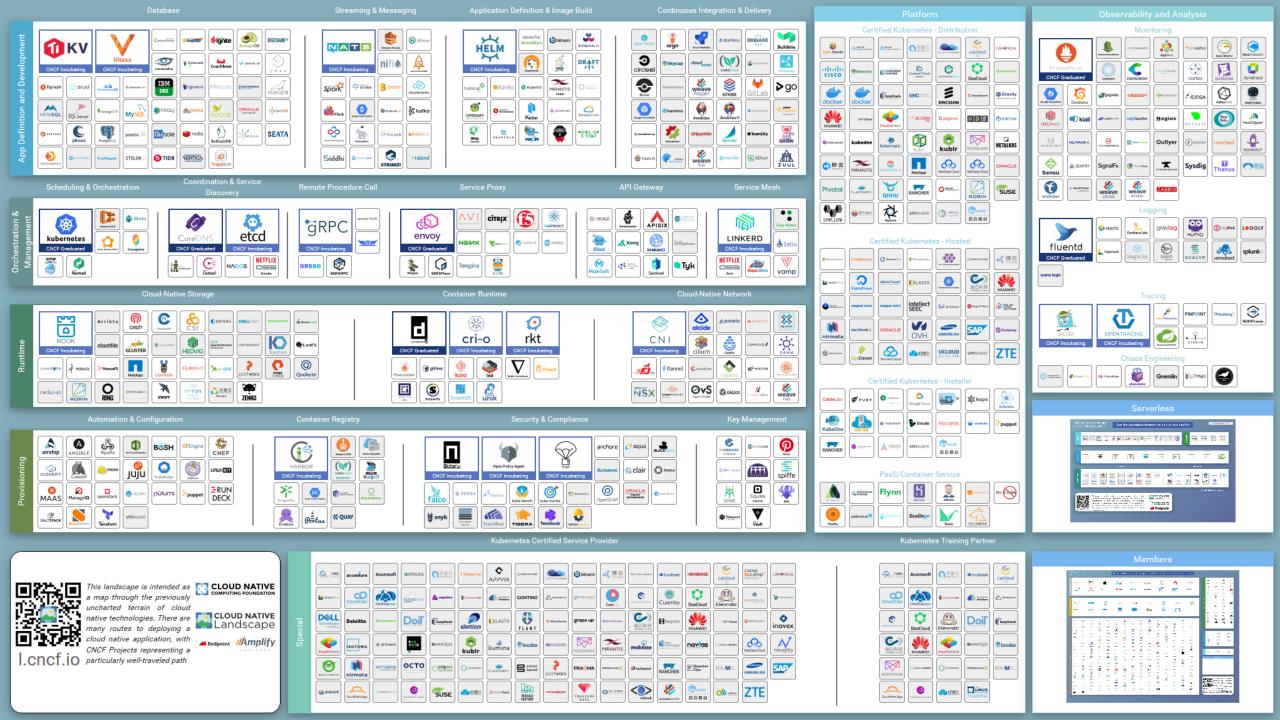


Enterprise Challenges & Constraints

- ✓ Separation of responsibilities
 Infrastructure, Operations, Security, Legal
- ✓ Network access

 white/black-listing, air gap
- ✓ Security tools and processes infra, OS, platform, apps
- ✓OS, platform, and software practices and standards
 Vendor and version certification; configuration practices; custom package repositories; etc
- ✓ Regulations
- ✓ Complexity



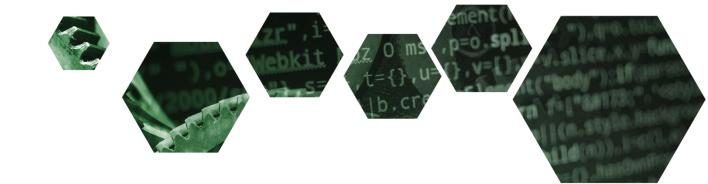


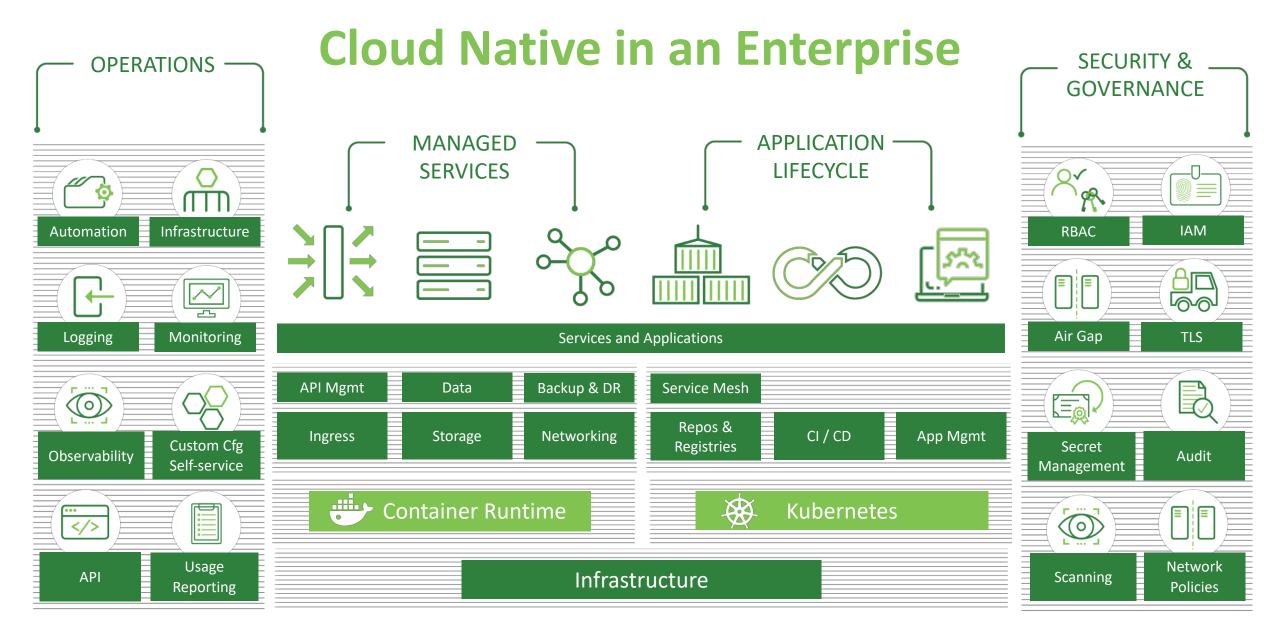


What is Kubernetes?

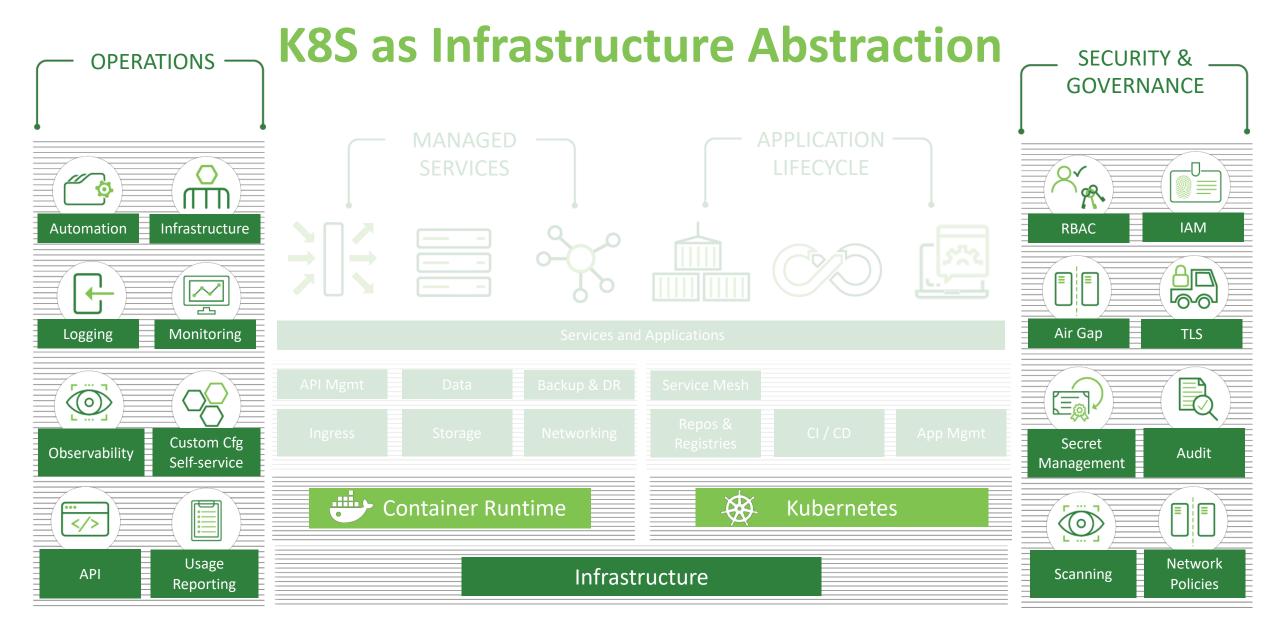
- Container orchestrator?
- A step in the evolution from mainframes to serverless?
- Microservices platform?

✓ Infrastructure/cloud abstraction and platform





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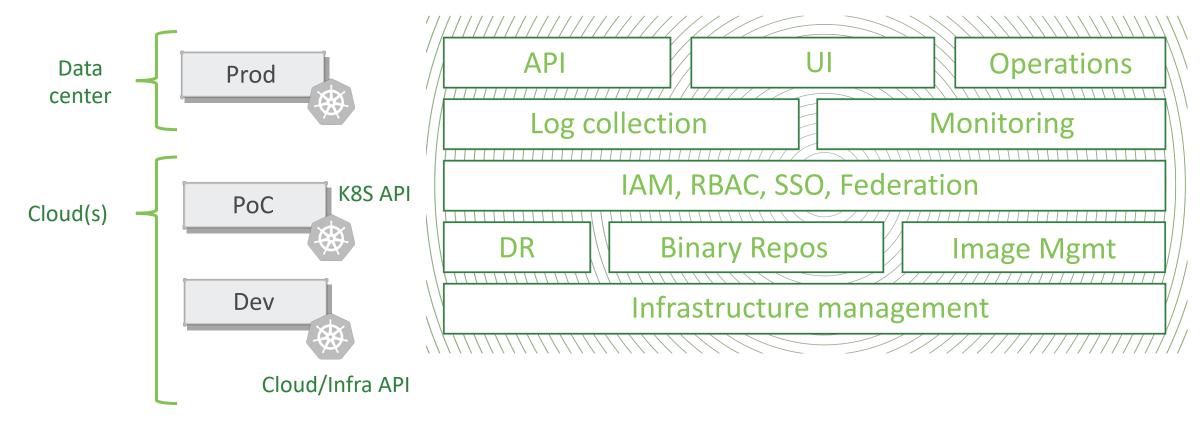
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Kubernetes Management Platform



Kubernetes Management







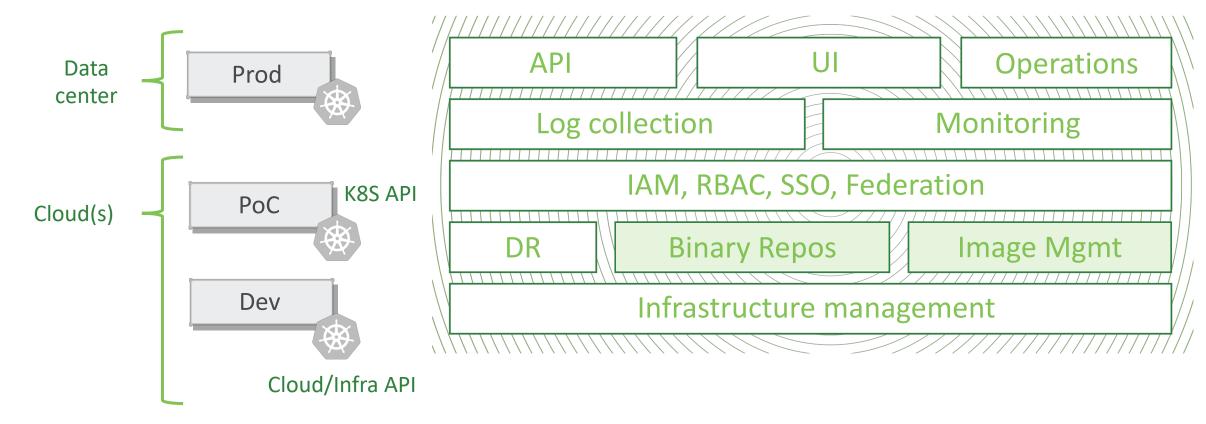
Identity Broker: AAA, SSO, Federation

Enterprise IdM K8S Clusters UI **API Operations** Data Prod center Log collection Monitoring IAM, RBAC, SSO, Federation K8S API PoC Cloud(s) **Binary Repos** DR Image Mgmt Dev Infrastructure management Cloud/Infra API



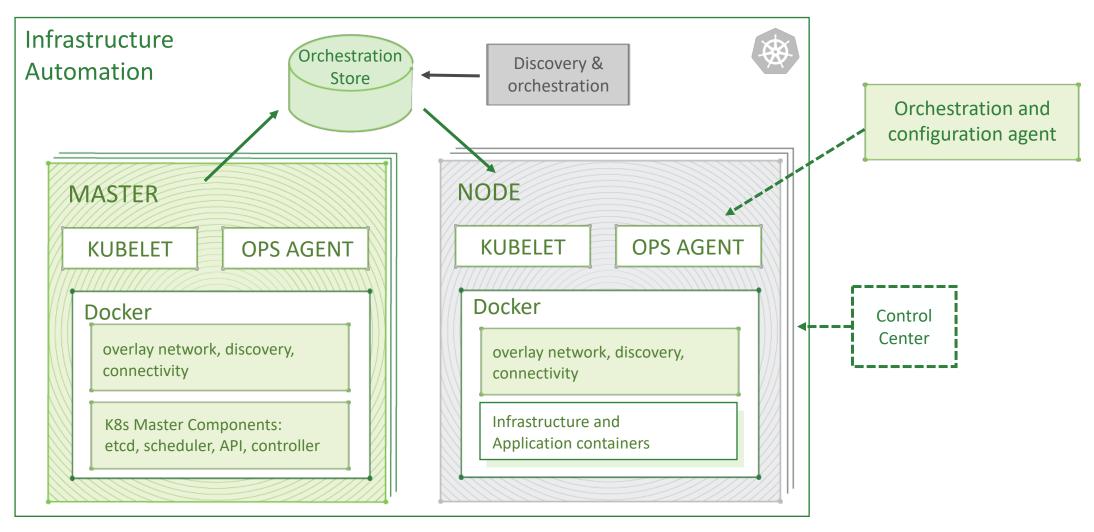
Kubernetes Services







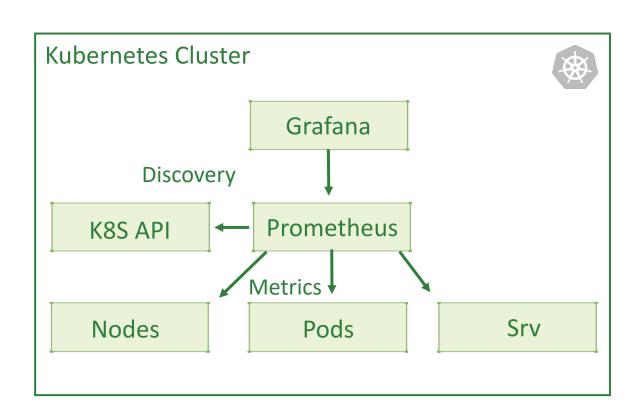
Cluster Architecture





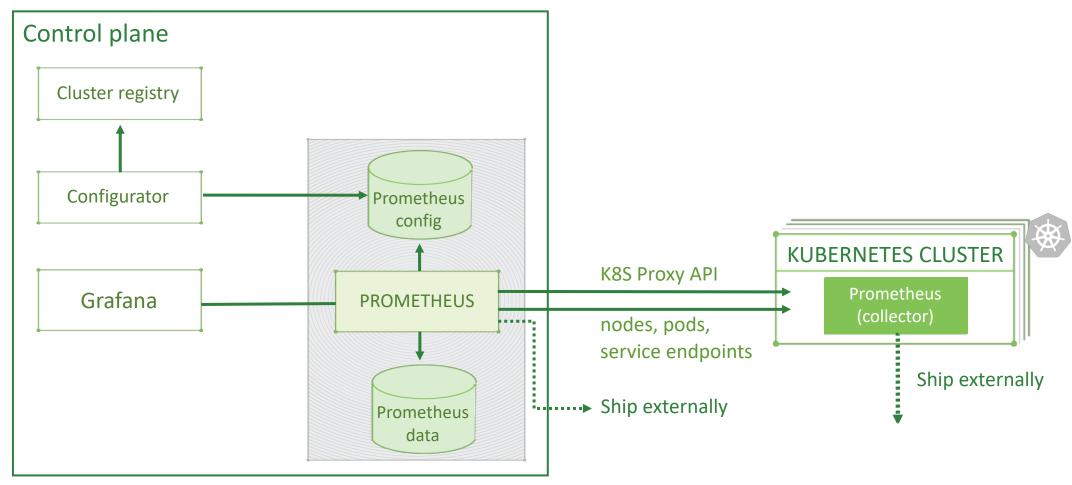
K8S Monitoring with Prometheus

- Discover nodes, services, pods via K8S API
- Query metrics from discovered endpoints
- Endpoint are accessed directly via internal cluster addresses





Centralized Monitoring

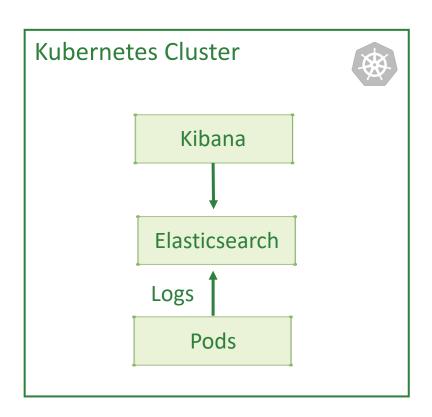


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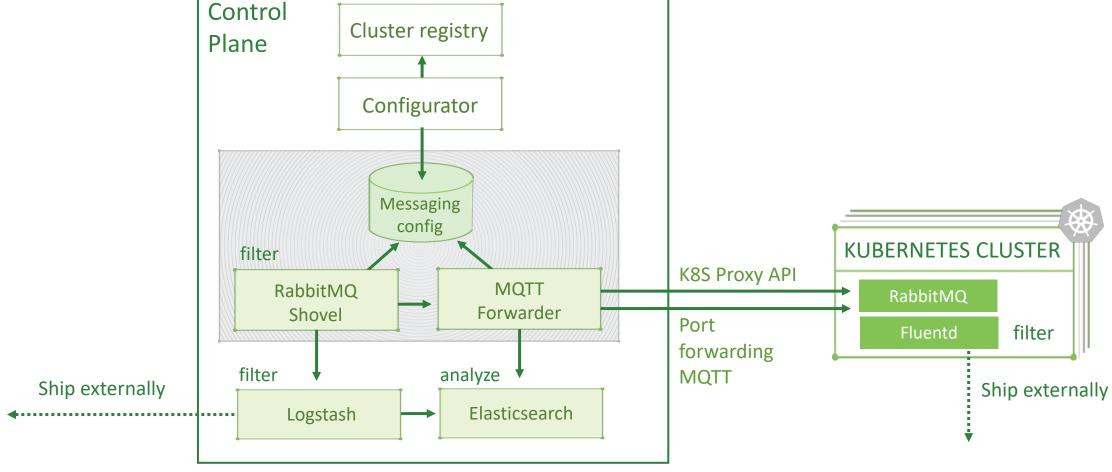
K8S Logging with Elasticsearch

- Fluentd runs on nodes
- OS, K8S, and container logs collected and shipped to Elasticsearch
- Kibana for visualization

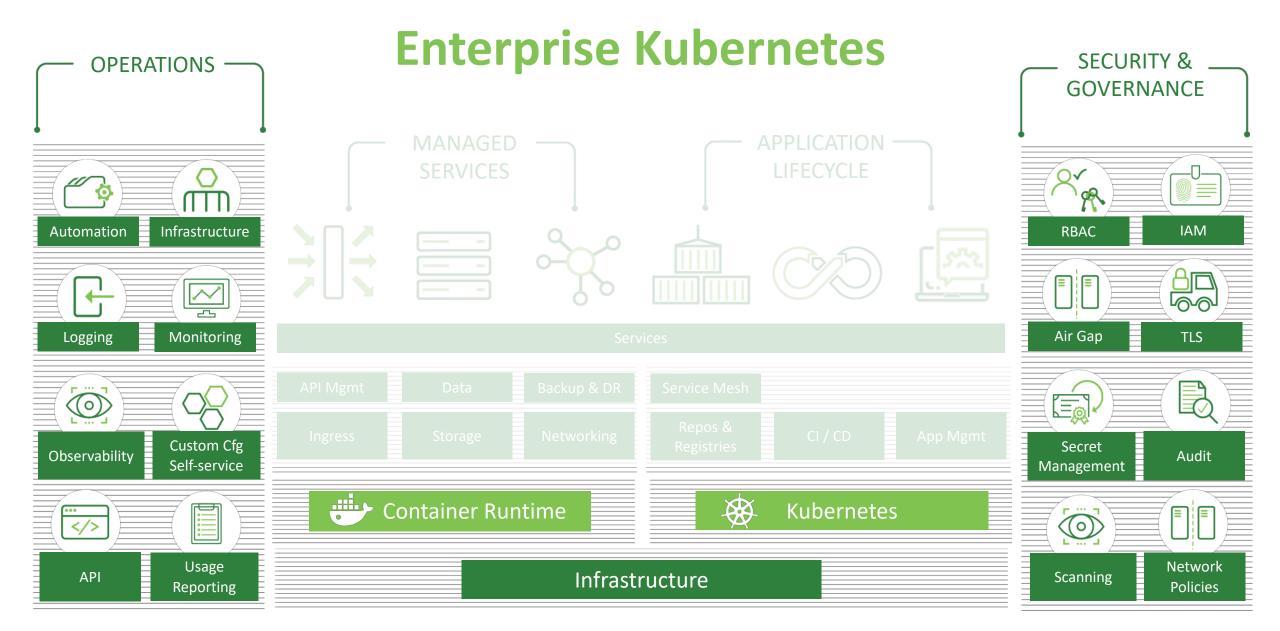




Centralized Log Collection



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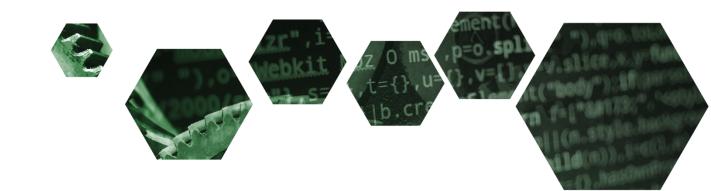


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